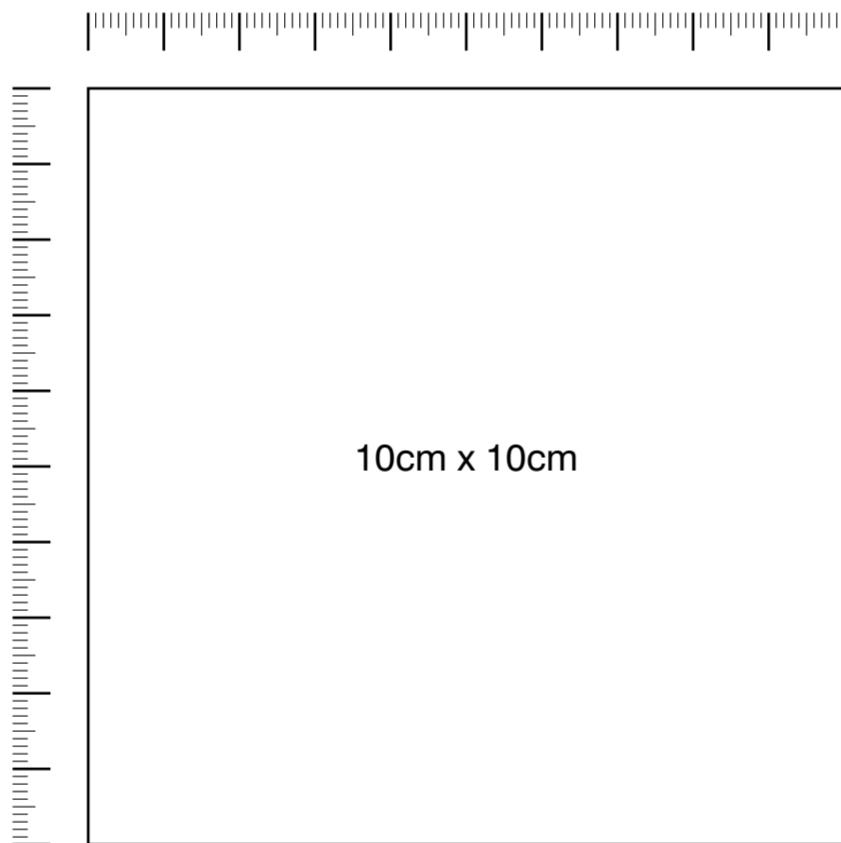


EPSILON



10cm x 10cm

LEWMAR®

EPSILON

25kg/55lbs

