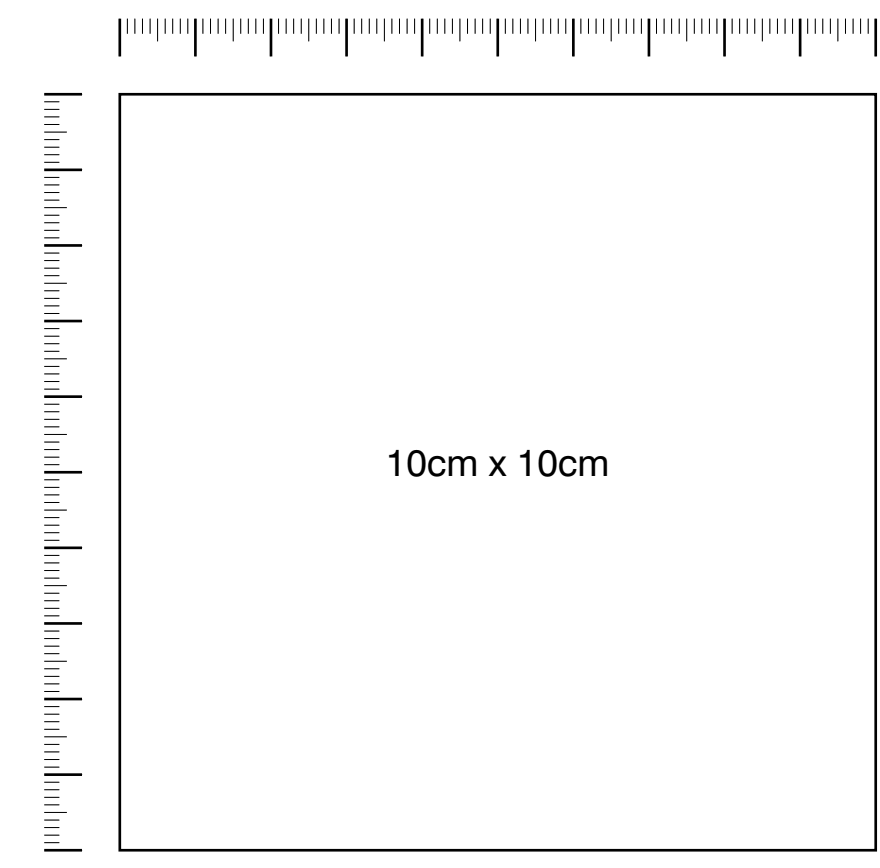


EPSILON



10cm x 10cm

LEWMAR®

EPSILON

32kg/70lbs

